Contact Precautions
Client, Family and Visitor Information – For Acute Care

Contact precautions are used when you have (or may have) germs that can be passed on to others. These germs can be spread by anybody and transferred to other people or surfaces that they touch, such as your bedside table or medical equipment.

The contact precautions client will be placed in a room with a contact precaution sign to notify staff, family and visitors of the required precautions. Some of our clients are very ill and need all of us to be very careful to protect them. We thank you for your help.

When contact precautions are in place the staff will:
- Clean hands before and after client contact.
- Wear a gown and gloves when in contact with the client or their environment.

While on contact precautions the client should:
- Clean hands frequently, especially after coughing and sneezing.
- Cover nose and mouth with a tissue or upper arm when coughing and sneezing.
- Limit items in the room so it is easy to clean (i.e., books, cards, newspaper). Have things you do not need taken home.
- Limit visitors.
- **Stay in your room. Leave the room for required tests or therapy only.** If you need to leave your room for procedures, tests or therapies:
  - Make sure the nurse knows where you are going
  - Clean hands with alcohol-based hand rub or soap and water as shown on back of page
  - Gloves are not required
  - Staff will provide a clean housecoat or gown if you do not have freshly laundered clothes
  - Staff will wear a gown and gloves if they need to help you
  - If you leave the building, clean your hands before leaving and when you return
- Do not visit:
  - Common areas such as TV, reading and family rooms
  - Unit kitchen and mobile food carts
  - Public washrooms

What does this mean for family and friends?
- Always clean your hands before entering and when exiting the room.
- If you are able to visit without providing care, clean your hands before and after the visit.
- If you will be providing direct care (feeding, bathing, toileting, transferring) you need to wear a gown and gloves.
- If the client is in a multi-bed room, the privacy curtain should be pulled at all times.
- Avoid visiting or assisting other clients.
- Use public washroom facilities, not the client bathroom.
- Avoid use of common areas when visiting (TV lounges, kitchen area or nutrition carts).

*See how to clean hands on back of page*
Cleaning hands with alcohol-based hand rub:

1. Apply hand sanitizer
2. Scrub palm to palm
3. Palm to back
4. Thumbs
5. Between fingers
6. Knuckles to palm
7. Fingertips
8. Your hands are clean!

Cleaning hands with soap and water:

1. Wet hands
2. Soap
3. Scrub palm to palm
4. Palm to back
5. Thumbs
6. Between fingers
7. Knuckles to palm
8. Fingertips
9. Rinse
10. Dry
11. Use towel to turn off tap and open door

If you have any questions, please speak to your nurse.